

# 2012 La Cosecha Santa Fe, New Mexico

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# We are genízaros

## Our history through genealogy

My family is from the Peñasco Valley and descended from the European conquistadores, the New Mexican Indians, and the Mexican Indians who came with the conquistadores. We are genízaros, coyotes, Manitos, Spanish Americans, but mostly Nuevo Mexicanos. Our ancestors were in San Gabriel del Yunque, Analco & Atrisco.

# Genealogy

- \* Study of families
- \* Tracing lineages
- \* Tracing history

# Indigenous people of New Mexico

## Castes

- \* Coyote
- \* Mestizo
- \* Español
- \* Apache
- \* Yndio
- \* Yuta
- \* Cherokee
- \* Color quebrado

## Records from

- \* Santa Fe
- \* Taos
- \* Picuries
- \* Trampas
- \* Albuquerque
- \* Santa Cruz
- \* Peñasco

# Conquistadores



# My European ancestors

- \* 1512 Greece
- \* 1520 Mexico City
- \* 1525 Zacatecas
- \* 1533 Spain
- \* 1540 Portugal
- \* 1570 Belgium
- \* 1570 Canary Islands
- \* 1598 San Gabriel del Yunque

# Native Americans



# My Indigenous ancestors

- \* Apache
- \* Cherokee
- \* Navajos
- \* Pueblo
- \* Tlaxcaltecas



# New World “discovered” and conquered

- \* Christopher Columbus - Americas
- \* Ferdinand Magellan – Phillipines
- \* Hernán Cortés – Aztec Empire
- \* Francisco Pizarro – Incan Empire
- \* Juan de Oñate – Nuevo Mexico

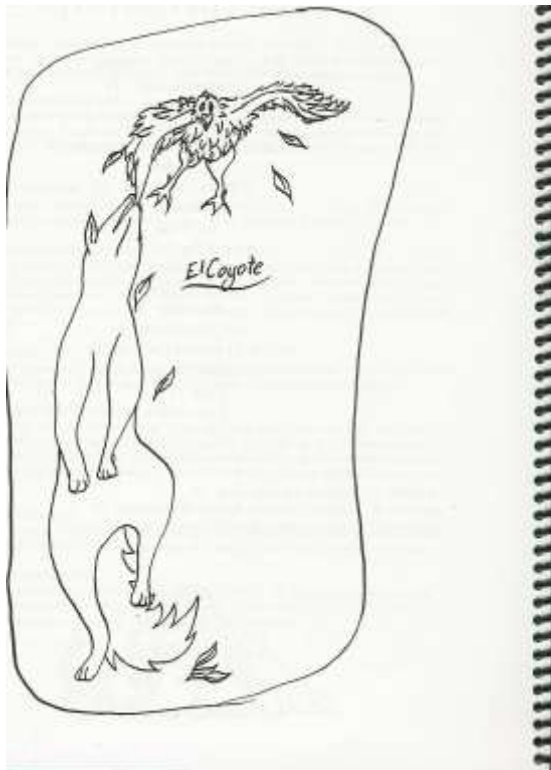
# This land has had many names

- \* Atzlan – Home of the Nahua peoples
- \* 1598: El Nuevo Reyno de Nuevo Mexico [Spain]
- \* 1824: El Territorio de Nuevo Mexico [Mexico]
- \* 1850: New Mexico Territory [USA]
- \* 1912: State of New Mexico [USA]

# Genízaros

- \* Detribalized Indians
- \* Mixed Native American
- \* Hispanic styles of living
- \* New Mexico

# Coyotes



- \* Caste: mixture of Indian & Mestizo
- \* Used in Spanish and Mexican Census records
- \* Baptism, marriage, & death records

# Spanish American

- \* A **Spanish American** is a citizen or resident of the United States whose ancestors originate from the southwestern European nation of Spain.
- \* Spanish Americans are the earliest European American group, with a continuous presence since 1565

# Manitos

- \* Hermanitos
- \* New Mexico dialect

# Nuevo Mexicano

- \*Original residents of the land known as New Mexico for centuries

# Nahuatl

- \* Uto-Aztecan language of Mexico
- \* A dozen dialects
- \* 2 million + Indigenous Mexicans
- \* Including Comanche, Shoshone, Hopi, Aztec, Tlaxcalan, Huichol



# San Gabriel del Yunque



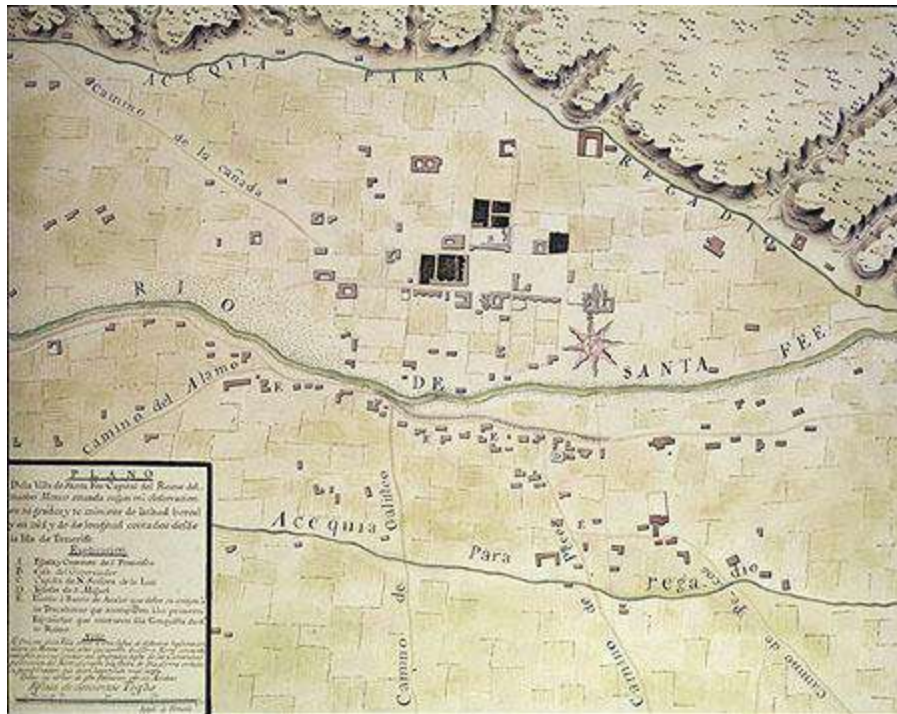
Photo by hnicpena

Isabel Bernal  
Ysabel Pedraza  
Bernardina Vásquez

# San Gabriel del Yunque

- \* 1598-1610
- \* 1st Capitol of New Mexico
- \* Across the river from San Juan Pueblo
- \* 1st Wave: Soldiers and families
- \* 2nd Wave: Soldiers, families, women, children & servants
- \* Spain
- \* Mexico City
- \* Greece
- \* Canary Islands
- \* Zacatecas

# Analco



Juan Brito  
Antonia Ursula Durán  
Juan de Leon Brito  
María de los Reyes Granillo

# Analco

- \* Early 1600s
- \* Oldest Church: San Miguel
- \* Oldest House: Juan de Leon Brito
- \* Tlaxcalan & other Mexican Indians
- \* 1st genízaro community
- \* Acequias built by Tlaxcalans
- \* Nauhtl for “other side of the river”
- \* South side of river
- \* 1680 San Miguel Chapel burned
- \* Rebuilt after 1692
- \* Juan de Leon Brito Grant 1738

# Atrisco [Atlixco]



Pedro Durán y Chávez  
Isabel de Bohorquez Baca  
Fernando Durán y Chávez II  
Lucia Hurtado de Salas

# Atrisco [Atlixco]

- \* Nauhli for “near the waters”
- \* Fertile plain on west bank of the Rio Grande
- \* Atrisco de Albuquerque
- \* Possibly named after Atlixco, Puebla
- \* Farming families in early 1600s
- \* Settled by Mexican Indians
- \* Settled long before Albuquerque

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